# AMA Citations

Remember:

- If there is no author begin with the title **DO NOT** just make it up
- If you can’t find some element of the citation **DO NOT** just make it up
- The *AMA Manual of Style* offers many more details on how to reference many more types of information sources (conferences, legal materials, social media, podcasts, videos, etc.) These are mostly in Section 3. There are two copies in the library at **808.06661 A479 2020 11th ed.**

## Journal Articles

**Format:**

**Author(s). Title of article:subtitle. NLM abbreviated Journal Name. year;volume(issue):page-page. doi:10.###/###**  
OR  
**Author(s). Title of article:subtitle. NLM abbreviated Journal Name. year;volume(issue):page-page. Accessed Month day, year. https://www.xxxxx**

**Examples:**

one author  

2-6 authors  


more than 6 authors  

**Notes:**  
**Authors:**  
- Use the author’s surname followed by initials without commas or periods  
- All authors should be listed unless there are more than 6. In this case list the first three followed by et al.  
- Separate author names by commas only.

**Capitalize only:**  
- The first word of the article title  
- Proper names  
- Abbreviations or acronyms that are ordinarily capitalized (eg. NIH, HIV, DNA, EKG)  
- The journal titles are abbreviated according to the NLM and italicized  

- Do not include http://or https:// before the DOI.  
- If there is no DOI, then list the article URL and date accessed. Include http://or https:// as part of the URL  
- Avoid using a URL from a search result and use the more direct URL. Verify that the link works!  
- There is NO PERIOD after the DOI or URL
### Books

**Format:**

**Book in print**

Author(s) or Editor(s), ed(s). *Title of Book*. Edition. Publisher; year.

**Ebook**

Author(s) or Editor(s), ed(s). *Title of Book*. Edition. Publisher; year. Accessed Month date, year. URL

**Book Chapter**

Chapter Author(s). *Chapter title*. In: Book Author(s) or Editor(s), ed(s). *Book Title*. Edition. Publisher; year: page-page (print) or chapter (ebook).

### Examples:

**Book in print**

One author


More than 6 authors


No author, but editor


Chapter of a Book


**Ebook**

One author


More than 6 authors/editors


No author, but editor

Chapter of a Book

Notes:
Authors:
• Use the author’s surname followed by initials without commas or periods
• All authors should be listed unless there are more than 6. In this case list the first three followed by et al.
• Separate author names by commas only

• Capitalize and italicize book titles – each major word. Do not capitalize articles, prepositions of 3 or fewer letters, conjunctions (and, or, for, but, yet, to)
• If citing a chapter of a book, capitalize the chapter title like you would a journal article title; do not italicize; include page numbers of the chapter.
• If citing a chapter of an ebook and there are no page numbers, indicate chapter. e.g. chap 3.
• Editions are only listed if it is beyond the 1st. Listed as: 2nd ed. or rev ed. or American ed.

Websites

Format:
Author(s) if given. Title of the specific item cited (if none is given, use the name of the organization responsible for the site). Name of the website. Month day, year published. Updated Month, day, year. Accessed Month day, year. URL

Examples:
No author

Organization as author

Notes:
• Start with author if there is one (often there isn’t)
• Follow same rules for listing authors and titles as for journal articles and books
• Capitalize item titles the same way you would journal articles or book chapters
• Capitalize website names as they are on the site
• No period after the url