In Chicago Style, class papers/essays will either include a title page or include a title on the first page of the text. Check your assignment instructions to see which format your professor requires.

Use 12 pt. Times New Roman Font with center alignment throughout your title page. Do not add other fonts, photographs, etc.

Your title should be centered a third of the way down the page.

Note that there are no page numbers on the title page.

Food for Thought: Indigenous Foodways on the North American Prairies, 1800-1900

Your information and the assignment information should appear several lines down with a single space in between each line.

Course title.
HIST 195: Indigenous Perspectives on North American History

If applicable, add your class section and seminar leader.
Dr. Cheryl Troupe
Section 01, Mckelvey Kelly
Final Research Paper

Your NSID ID.
NSID: sje968
Student Number: 456578968

Assignment due date.
March 26, 2020

Your name.
Susan Campbell

Your professor's name.

Assignment title.

Your student number.

Note*, always double check your assignment instructions for specific details from your professor as they might require certain information on your title page.
Whenever you use a quotation from an author, or summarize or paraphrase a person’s ideas or research, you must identify (reference/cite) the source. Failure to do so is plagiarism. This identification of information takes place in two parts: a note within your paper (a footnote at the bottom of your page), as well as a bibliography at the end of your paper. Note that footnotes and bibliography entries have slightly different formatting.

A block quote (more than 100 words or 5 lines) should be single spaced without quotation marks. Include your citation with a footnote at the end of the quote. Block quotes are indented.

In secondary citations with multiple authors, "et al." stands in for all the authors names. Just include the last name of the first author listed.

After you cite something once, all secondary citations should be in short form. This includes the author’s last name, a short title, and the page number.

Explanatory footnotes provide the reader with important background information that is not easily integrated into the subject matter of a paragraph. Typically, they include a few sentences that help the reader better understand something or serve as context for the writer’s argument. Then, the text is followed by a standard citation and period.

- Avoid overusing quotations. In history, all essays should include direct quotes and evidence but the work you submit is yours. Be sure to frame your evidence and citations with your own voice and arguments without citations. Evaluate and interpret quotations as evidence rather than unassailable fact. In other words, introduce your evidence and add your own analysis.
- Use long quotations (block quotes) sparingly. Whenever possible, do not include long quotations and rather paraphrase or summarize the information in your own words with a citation.
- Avoid over-reliance on a single source. No historical argument or paper is ever based off one perspective or one source. You should normally use multiple sources to analyze a historical topic/event/place/person/etc.
In Chicago Style, your reference list is always called a bibliography and never works cited. A bibliography lists all the sources you consulted, including those you read but did not cite. Note, sources that are not cited in the text of your paper will likely not count towards source requirements for your assignment.

Begin your bibliography on a separate page at the end of your paper. Arrange your sources alphabetically. Normally, the author last name is the first element listed in each entry. Citations should be single-spaced with a single space in between entries.

For multiple citations with the same author, use a dash to replace their name after the first entry.

Note*, if you use a citation generator, double check your citations and bibliography to make sure your spelling, punctuation, and spacing is correct. Sometimes generators will have incorrect formatting or will be missing information.